

Write the letter of the correct answer on the blank at the right of each question.

1. Which is a value for θ if the points $(3, 300^\circ)$ and $(-3, \theta)$ are equivalent? 1. _____
 A. -30° B. -60° C. 120° D. 150°

2. What is the graph of $\theta = \frac{\pi}{2}$? 2. _____
 A. a point B. a vertical line C. a horizontal line D. a circle

3. Which is the polar equation for a circle with center at the pole and radius π ? 3. _____
 A. $r = \cos \pi$ B. $\theta = \pi$ C. $\theta = r \cos \pi$ D. $r = \pi$

4. Which of the following is an equation of a spiral of Archimedes? 4. _____
 A. $r = \sqrt{2}\theta$ B. $r = \sqrt{2} \cos \theta$ C. $r = \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{2} \sin \theta$ D. $r = \cos \sqrt{2}\theta$

5. How many petals does the rose given by $r = \cos 4\theta$ have? 5. _____
 A. 2 B. 8 C. 16 D. 4

6. What is the solution of this system of equations? 6. _____
 $r = 2 \cos \theta$
 $r = 1 + \cos \theta$
 A. $(0, \pi)$ B. $(2, 0)$ C. $(0, 0)$ and $(2, 0)$ D. $(0, \pi)$ and $(2, 0)$

7. What are the polar coordinates of $(\sqrt{3}, -1)$? 7. _____
 A. $(4, 300^\circ)$ B. $(-2, 120^\circ)$ C. $(2, 330^\circ)$ D. $(\sqrt{3}, 270^\circ)$

8. What are the rectangular coordinates of $(-\sqrt{3}, 135^\circ)$? 8. _____
 A. $\left(\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}, -\frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}\right)$ B. $(\sqrt{3}, -\sqrt{3})$ C. $\left(\frac{-\sqrt{6}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{6}}{2}\right)$ D. $(-3, 3)$

9. What is the polar form of $x^2 + 4x + y^2 = 0$? 9. _____
 A. $r = \sqrt{r}$ B. $r^2 + 4x = 0$ C. $r = -4 \cos \theta$ D. $4 \sin \theta + r = 0$

10. Which of the following is equivalent to i^{18} ? 10. _____
 A. $-i$ B. 1 C. i D. -1

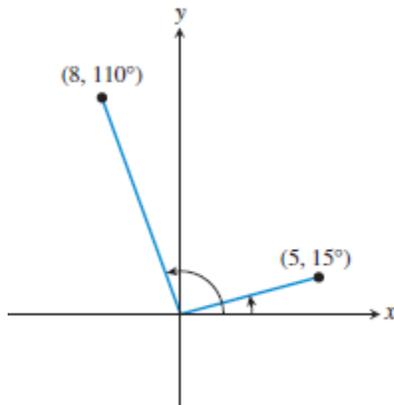
11. a) Find the distance between the following points in the polar coordinate system

$$P\left(2; \frac{\pi}{2}\right) \text{ and } Q\left(3; \frac{\pi}{4}\right)$$

b) Show that the distance is the same when the points are converted to the rectangular coordinate system.

12. Radar detects two airplanes at the same altitude.

Their polar coordinates are $(8 \text{ mi}, 110^\circ)$ and $(5 \text{ mi}, 15^\circ)$ See Figure
How far apart are the airplanes?



13. Before large road construction projects or building a new home can take place, a surveyor maps out the characteristics of the land. A surveyor uses a device called a theodolite to measure angles. The precise locations of various land features are determined using distances and the angles measured with the theodolite. While mapping out a level site, a surveyor identifies a landmark 450 feet away and 30° to the left and another landmark 600 feet away and 50° to the right. What is the distance between the landmarks?